

Summary for the 2 year old boy with:

Pertinent positive findings

Onsets can be at an age, by an age, or unknown

Req'd	Onset	Finding	Pertinence
	≤1m	Nystagmus, non-rotary	<div></div>
	@1m	Microcephaly	<div></div>
	✓	CT or MRI: brainstem atrophy or hypoplasia	<div></div>
	≤6m	Hyperreflexia	<div></div>

high→

Pertinent negative findings

Absent	Finding	Pertinence
X	Regression	<div></div>

high→

Family history

Family history based on known clinical findings

1 of 2 brothers affected
 Mother not affected
 Father not affected
 Consanguinity: 1st cousin

Differential diagnosis

Disease	Probability
PCH2: pontocerebellar hypoplasia 2	<div></div>
PCH8: pontocerebellar hypoplasia 8	<div></div>
PCH10: pontocerebellar hypoplasia 10	<div></div>
Vici syndrome	<div></div>
Aicardi-Goutières syndrome, AR	<div></div>
LIS2: RELN-related lissencephaly, AR	<div></div>
VLDLR-related cerebellar hypoplasia	<div></div>
PCH1B: pontocerebellar hypoplasia, EXOSC3-related	<div></div>
CDG1A: PMM2-related	<div></div>
Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy B6	<div></div>

100%→

Most useful tests for this patient

Top tests ranked by usefulness in narrowing the differential diagnosis, taking into account cost and treatability

Order	Test
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bundle: MRI scan of the brain
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bundle: CT scan of the head
<input type="checkbox"/>	TSEN54 gene variants (biallelic)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Creatine kinase high
<input type="checkbox"/>	CHMP1A gene variants (biallelic)

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