CMA Case 2

A 4-year-old girl with metabolic acidosis and increased bone density

A 4-year-old girl had an uncomplicated perinatal course, but during infancy she was found to have failure to thrive, metabolic acidosis, and global developmental delay. She was diagnosed as having renal tubular acidosis. A chest X-ray showed generalized increased bone density. Her medical history is also significant for asthma.

Family history: Parents are first cousins and unaffected. She had three healthy brothers and one similarly affected sister.

Regions of homozygosity using hg19 assembly

chr1:28,213,441-55,046,130 chr2:233,855,461-237,405,689 chr3:122,533,517-131,755,403 chr4:40,722,751-44,414,165 chr4:153,249,146-157,441,782 chr5:123,878-10,020,635 chr8:16,696,291-26,667,066 chr8:62,924,308-96,465,727 chr9:108,011,356-113,737,232 chr12:28,701,096-41,656,532 chr12:96,057,387-104,974,514 chr14:63,464,096-70,381,073 chr16:5,073,773-8,731,200 chr16:61,155,221-73,033,473 chr18:58,397,130-65,752,002 chr20:124,302-3,972,793 chr20:40,809,746-49,922,735